

Privacy and Security Policy and Procedure Requirements

Physicians in private practice in Saskatchewan are responsible for meeting the requirements of *The Health Information Protection Act* (HIPA). The EMR Program requires and the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Saskatchewan (CPSS) expects participating physicians to have written policies and procedures that show their adherence to HIPA. This list of requirements is the minimum set of policies and procedures a physician in the EMR Program should adopt.

Policy & Procedure Requirement: Accountability		
1.	Designate in writing a privacy officer in the practice location and describe the position's responsibilities. CPSS and EMR Program	
2.	A written privacy and security statement EMR Program	
3.	A policy and procedures on the obligations of physicians and staff to protect the confidentiality and security of personal health information. CPSS	
4.	A policy and procedures to obtain signed confidentiality agreements from staff, health professionals, third parties and other individuals who have access to personal health information, including the frequency of renewing the confidentiality agreement. CPSS and EMR Program	
5.	A procedure is established to ensure all employees, health professionals and third parties who have access to personal health information for which the physician is accountable receive a copy of the privacy and security policies. CPSS	
6.	A procedure that ensures the privacy and security policies are reviewed on a regular basis and are amended if required. CPSS	
7.	A policy and procedures on how staff, health professionals and third parties are educated on The Health Information Protection Act and the policies and procedures, and how a culture of privacy and confidentiality is maintained. EMR Program	
8.	A policy and procedures that addresses the steps to be taken when the physician ceases to practices or leaves a medical practice. EMR Program	
9.	A policy and procedure on how patients are notified of the information handling practices of the physician. EMR Program	
10.	A policy and procedures on how patients may make a complaint regarding the adherence to the practice's privacy policies and procedures, or to notify the clinic of a breach. EMR Program	
11.	Policies and procedures to protect the integrity, accuracy and confidentiality of patient health information CPSS	



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Policy & Procedure Requirement: Patient Rights		
12. A policy and procedures for patients to access and obtain copies of their records. CPSS and EMR Program		
A policy and procedures for patients to request amendment to their personal health information if it is incorrect or missing. CPSS and EMR Program		
14. Policies and procedures for third parties to access and obtain copies of patient records to which they have access pursuant to The Health Information Protection Act. CPSS		
Policy & Procedure Requirement: Collection, Use and Disclosure		
15. Policies and procedures to restrict access to personal health information unless access is required for a purpose authorized by <i>The Health Information Protection Act.</i> CPSS		
A policy and procedures for the collection of personal health information CPSS		
17. Policies and procedures respecting the use of personal health information CPSS		
18. Policies and procedures respecting the disclosure of personal health information CPSS		
19. A policy and procedures for responding to consent directives from patients, including masking EMR Program		
Policy & Procedure Requirement: Safeguards		
 20. A policy and procedures related to signed agreements Information sharing agreement Clinic Exit Agreement or similar expectations in a legal agreement related to the group practice IMSP and other third parties EMR Program 		
21. Policies and procedures to protect against reasonably anticipated threats to the security, integrity or loss of personal health information CPSS		
22. Policies and procedures to protect against unauthorized access to or use, disclosure or modification of personal health information CPSS and EMR Program		
23. A policy and procedures regarding the response to a suspected or actual breach of privacy EMR Program		



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24.	Documented procedures for managing patients when the EMR is not functioning, as part of a Business Continuity/Disaster Recovery Plan EMR Program	
25.	A policy and procedures on the retention, storage and destruction of paper and electronic records EMR Program	
26.	A policy and procedures regarding the backing-up of EMR data. EMR Program	
27.	A policy and procedures for the management of user accounts, including the requirement that each user have his or her own account EMR Program	
28.	A policy and procedures to establish and maintain an auditing program of all activity associated with the EMR EMR Program	
29.	A policy and procedure regarding how to securely dispose of devices that may contain personal health information. EMR Program	
30.	A policy and procedures to protect personal health information, including encryption, antivirus software, firewalls, and Virtual Private Networks. EMR Program	
31.	A policy and procedure for the secure location of office equipment, such as fax machines and monitors, so that personal health information is not visible or accessible to those not authorized to see it. EMR Program	

Disclaimer: The purpose of this list is to highlight some of the key steps in HIPA and PIPEDA compliance that must be taken by physicians. It is not intended to be an exhaustive list, nor is it intended to provide a complete statement of the legal obligations of physicians. Reference should always be made to the official text of HIPA and/or PIPEDA and the College of Physicians and Surgeons for a complete statement of the law.